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9. Summary measures
10. Synthesis of results
11. Section/topic
12. Risk of bias across studies
13. Additional analyses

• RESULTS

1. Study selection
2. Study characteristics
3. Risk of bias within studies
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* MacRae HM, McLeod RS. Comparison of haemorrhoid treatment modalities: a metaanalysis. *Dis Colon Rectum* 1995; 38: 687-94.

* Court FG, Whiston RJ, Wemyss-Holden SA, et al. Bioartificial liver support devices: historical perspectives. *ANZ J Surg* 2003; 73: 793-501.

Committees and Groups of Authors:

* The Standard Task Force, American Society of Colon and Rectal Surgeons: Practice parameters for the treatment of haemorrhoids. *Dis Colon Rectum* 1993; 36: 1118-20.

Cited paper:

* Treitz W. Ueber einem neuen Muskel am Duodenum des Menschen, uber elastische Sehnen, und einige andere anatomische Verhältnisse. *Viertel Jarhrschrift Prar. Heilkunde (Prager)* 1853; 1: 113-114 (cited by Thomson WH. The nature of haemorrhoids. *Br J Surg* 1975; 62: 542-52. and by: Loder PB, Kamm MA, Nicholls RJ, et al. Haemorrhoids: pathology, pathophysiology and aetiology. *Br J Surg* 1994; 81: 946-54).

A chapter from a book:

* Milson JW. Haemorrhoidal disease. In: Beck DE, Wexner S, eds. *Fundamentals of Anorectal Surgery*. 1 1992; 192-214. 1a ed. New York: McGraw-Hill Books and Monographs:

* Bateson M, Bouchier I. *Clinical Investigation and Function*, 2nd edn. Oxford: Blackwell Scientific Publications Ltd, 1981.

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